

New Mexico Poison & Drug Information Center 2009 Antidote Stocking Survey & Guidelines*

Antidote	Poison	Stocking Per 70 kg Patient	# of Pts	Recommended Stocking Amount
n-acetylcysteine	Acetaminophen	19.6 g	2	39.2 g
Fab Antivenom (CroFab)	Rattlesnakes	8 vials	1	8 vials (minimum)
Atropine sulfate	Carbamate or organophosphate insecticide	75 mg	2	150 mg
Calcium gluconate and calcium sulfate	Hydrofluoric acid and calcium channel blockers	100 mEq	2	200 mEq
Cyanide kit (or hydroxocobalamin)	Cyanide	1 kit	2	2 kits
Deferoxamine	Iron	8.4 g	1	8.4 g
Digoxin immune Fab	Digoxin, digitoxin, plants containing cardiac glycosides	15 vials	1	15 vials
Dimercaprol (BAL)	Acute arsenic, inorganic mercury, or lead	280 mg	1	280 mg
Fomepizole	Methanol or ethylene glycol	1.05 g	2	2.1 g
Glucagon	β -adrenergic antagonists or calcium channel blockers	50 mg	1	50 mg
Hydroxocobalamin (or cyanide antidote kit)	Cyanide	5 g	2	10 g
Leucovorin	Methotrexate	350 mg	1	350 mg
Methylene blue	Methemoglobinemia	140 mg	2	280 mg
Naloxone	Acute opioid poisoning	15 mg	2	30 mg
Octreotide	Sulfonylureas	1 mg	1	1 mg
Phytonadione	Warfarin	100 mg	1	100 mg
Pralidoxime	Organophosphate	1 g	2	2 g
Protamine	Heparin	250 mg	1	250 mg
Pyridoxine	Isoniazid	10 g	1	10 g
Sodium bicarbonate	Tricyclic antidepressant, cocaine, or salicylate poisoning	500 mEq	1	500 mEq
Succimer (DMSA)	Lead, mercury, arsenic	2100 mg	1	2100 mg

*Modified from Dart RC, Goldfrank LR, Chyka PA, Lotzer D, Woolf AD, McNally J, Snodgrass WR, Olson KR, Scharman E, Geller RJ, Spyker D, Kraft M, Lipsy R. Combined evidence-based literature analysis and consensus guidelines for stocking of emergency antidotes in the United States. *Ann Emerg Med* 2000;36:126-132. A separate table for chemical/biological antidote stocking will be forthcoming.