

## Forming a Local

# Scientific Review Committee (SRC)

or

# **Institutional Review Board (IRB)**

#### WHEN MUST STUDENT RESEARCH BE LOCALLY REVIEWED?

**ALWAYS!** However, many research projects can often be reviewed by the adult sponsor or classroom teacher without the need for a local review committee. This should be done prior to the commencement of research. *Make sure you know which projects require SRC/IRB review by becoming familiar with the ISEF Rules.* An online copy of the rules is available at:

https://sspcdn.blob.core.windows.net/files/Documents/SEP/ISEF/2022/Rules/Book.pdf

#### WHEN MUST AN APPROPRIATE APPOINTED COMMITTEE REVIEW STUDENT RESEARCH?

ANY RESEARCH PROJECT INVOLVING HUMAN PARTICIPANTS (INCLUDING SURVEYS), NONHUMAN VERTEBRATE ANIMALS, POTENTIALLY HAZARDOUS BIOLOGICAL AGENTS, CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES, RECOMBINANT DNA, AND HUMAN/ANIMAL TISSUE MUST BE REVIEWED BY A REVIEW COMMITTEE PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF RESEARCH!

#### WHEN SHOULD A LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT BEGIN TO ORGANIZE A REVIEW COMMITTEE?

**IMMEDIATELY!** Each September or October, local school districts should **officially** appoint a committee with appropriate membership to review and approve student research projects that require prior approval. A list of committee members and their credentials **must** be forwarded to the regional science fair office as soon as possible.

#### WHAT IS THIS REVIEW COMMITTEE CALLED?

### **ACTUALLY, THERE ARE TWO TYPES OF REVIEW COMMITTEES!**

A general review committee, the **Scientific Review Committee (SRC)**, examines projects for the following according to Intel ISEF Rules:

- 1) evidence of library search
- 2) evidence of proper supervision
- 3) use of accepted research techniques
- 4) completed forms, signature, and dates
- 5) humane treatment of animals
- 6) compliance of rules and laws governing human and animal research
- 7) appropriate use of recombinant DNA, pathogenic organisms, controlled substances,
- 8) human/animal tissue, and hazardous substances and devices

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A second review committee, the **Institutional Review Board (IRB)** is a committee that, according to federal law, must evaluate the potential physical or psychological risk of research involving human participants. All proposed human research must be reviewed and approved **prior** to experimentation! This includes the research plan as well as any questionnaires or surveys to be used in the project. **A local school or school district can combine both the SRC and IRB into ONE review committee as long as all prerequisites for both committees are met.** 

#### WHO MUST SERVE ON A LOCAL SRC/IRB/ACUC COMMITTEE?

IN ORDER TO COMBINE BOTH REVIEW COMMITTEES, THERE MUST BE A MINIMUM OF FOUR PERSONS WHO SERVE ON THE LOCAL SRC/IRB.

- 1) a biomedical scientist (Ph.D., M.D., D.V.M., D.D.S., or D.O)
- 2) an educator (the teacher supervising the student may NOT serve on the committee)
- 3) a school administrator
- 4) **one** of the following: medical doctor, physician's assistant, registered nurse, psychiatrist, a licensed psychologist, or licensed social worker/counselor.

If the project involves human behavior, a psychologist, psychiatrist, or individual with human behavioral training must serve on the committee. If students are using non-human vertebrate animals, then a veterinarian or an individual with training in animal care must serve on the committee. ALL PROJECTS INVOLVING VERTEBRATE ANIMALS WITH WORK BEING DONE AT A REGISTERED RESEARCH INSTITUTION MUST BE REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THAT INSTITUTION'S IACUC PRIOR TO THE RESEARCH BEGINNING (see Form 5B). Back-dating of any required paperwork will NOT be accepted for any reason. Failure to comply with these rules will result in disqualification from competition.

#### WHERE CAN I GET HELP? WHERE DO I START? HOW DO I GET MORE INFORMATION?

**IF YOU NEED HELP FORMING A LOCAL SRC/IRB,** contact your Intel ISEF Affiliated Fair Director. You are also welcome to contact Karen Kinsman, Director/Sr. Program Manager of STEM Education Outreach Programs at the University of New Mexico (505) 277-4916 or <a href="kkinsman@unm.edu">kkinsman@unm.edu</a>.



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