# SARS COV 2 VARIANTS

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## SARS CoV Variants – February 22, 2021

Variant	Predominate Lineage	Mutation
		23 mutations (6 are synonymous mutations, 14 are non-synonymous
UK	B.1.1.7	mutations and three are deletions
	B.1.1.7	N501Y
	B.1.1.7	69-70del
	B.1.1.7	P681H
South Africa	B.1.351	N501Y.V2
		E484K
Brazil	P1 (descendent from B.1.128) / P2	Unique combinatio of 17 unique aminio acid changes and 3 deletions, K417T, E484K, and N501Y
	P2	E484K
Mink	Cluster 5 variant	Y453F, 69-70del, I692V and M1229I
USA California	B.1.426 (CAL.20C)	ORF1a: I4205V, ORF1b:D1183Y, S: S13I;W152C;L452R
Current worldwide	B.1	D614G

### US COVID-19 Cases Caused by Variants

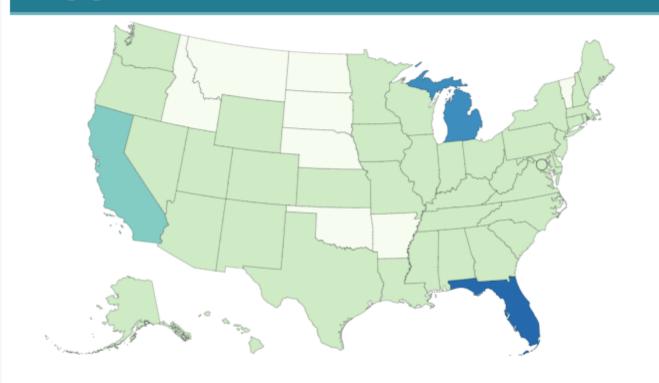
Updated Feb. 21, 2021

Languages ▼

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Variant	Reported Cases in US	Number of States Reporting
B.1.1.7	1661	44
B.1.351	22	10
P.1	5	4

#### Emerging Variant Cases in the United States\*+



Number of Cases 1 to 100 0 to 0 101 to 201 to 200 401 to 500 Filters Variant B.1.1.7 ✔

Territories (AS) (GU) (MH) (FM) (MP) (PW) (PR) (VI)









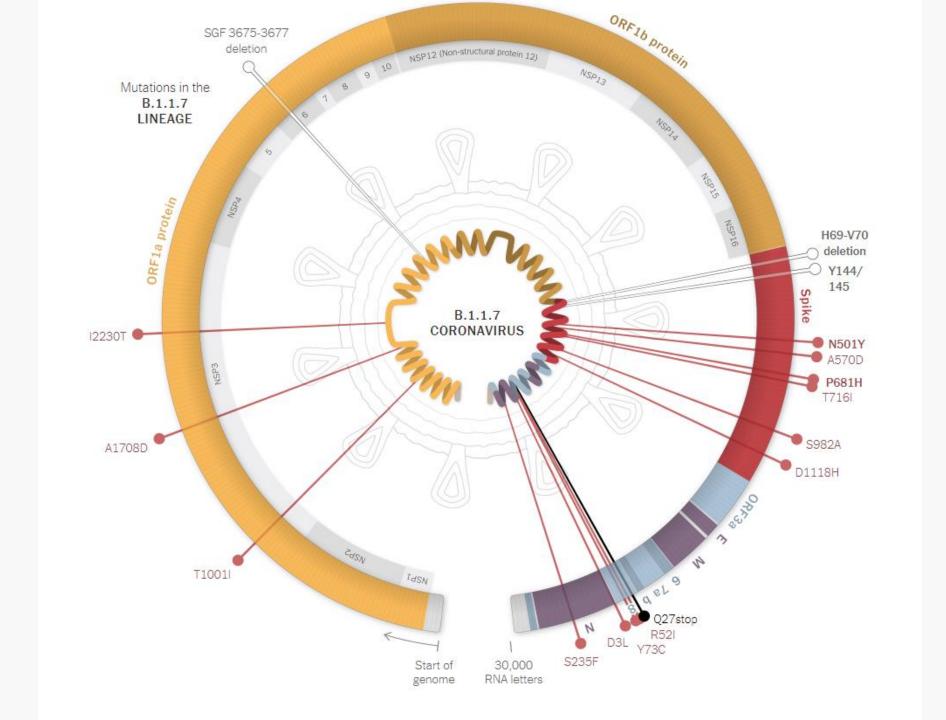




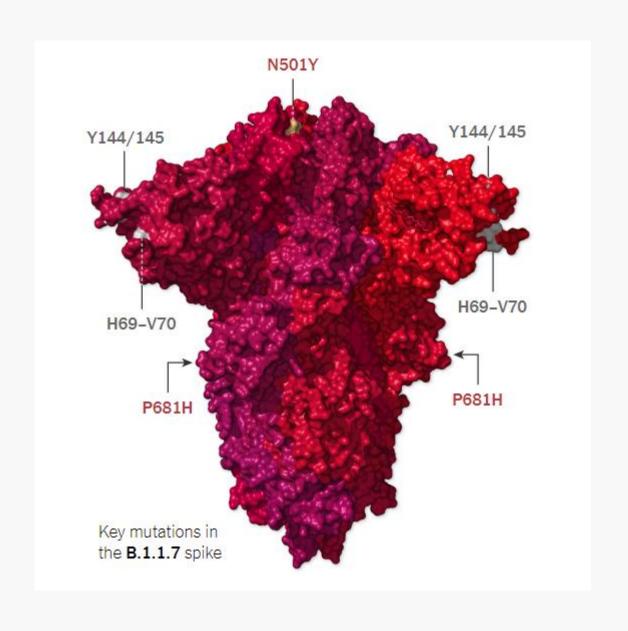




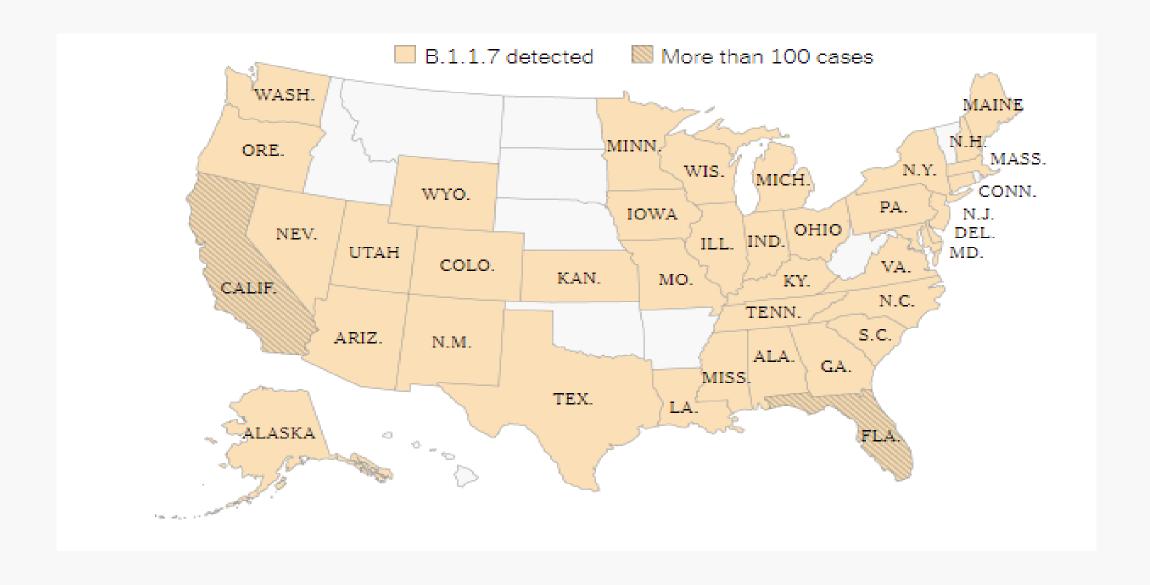
B.1.1.7



#### SARS CoV 2 B.1.1.7

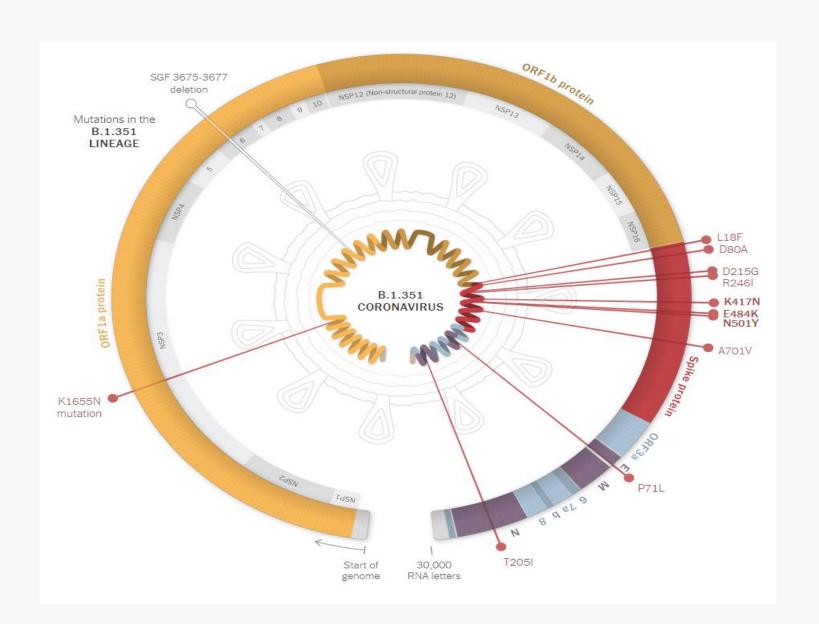


#### B.1.1.7 in the US



## B.1.351

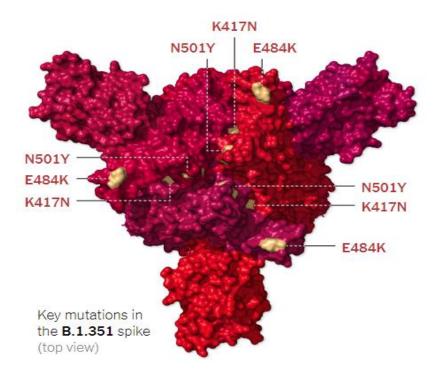
### B.1.351 Mutation



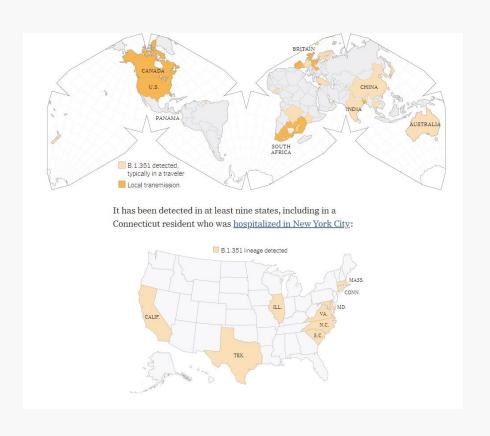
#### **KEY MUTATIONS IN B.1.351**

Mutations near the tip of the spike protein include:

- N501Y, which helps the virus latch on more tightly to human cells. This mutation also appears in the B.1.1.7 and P.1 lineages.
- K417N, which also helps the virus bind more tightly to human cells.
- **E484K**, which may help the virus evade some kinds of antibodies.

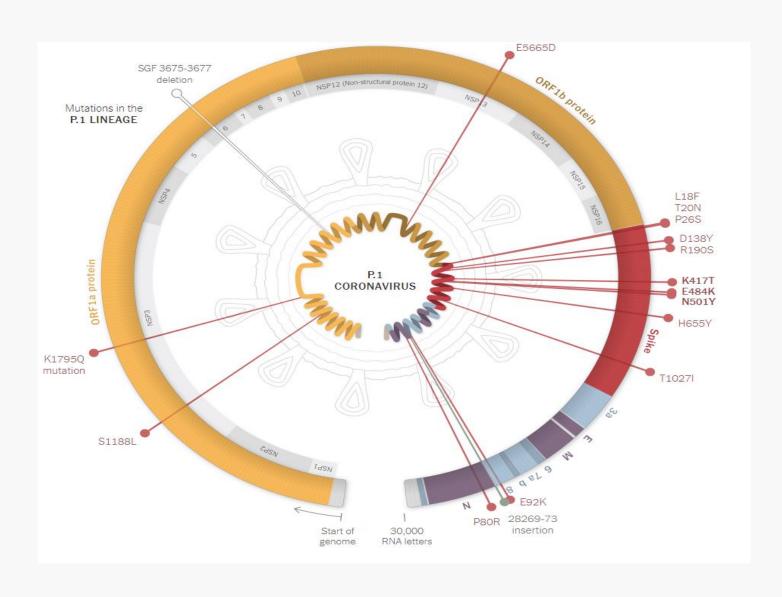


#### B.1.351 Location



B.P.1

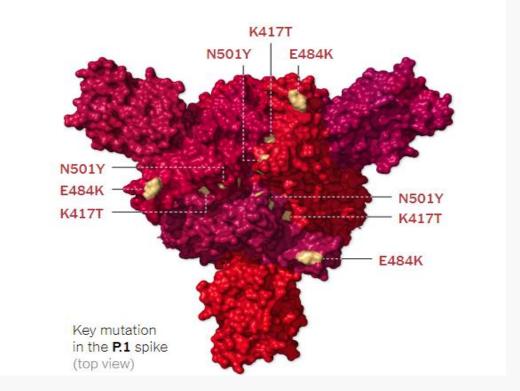
#### P.1. Mutations



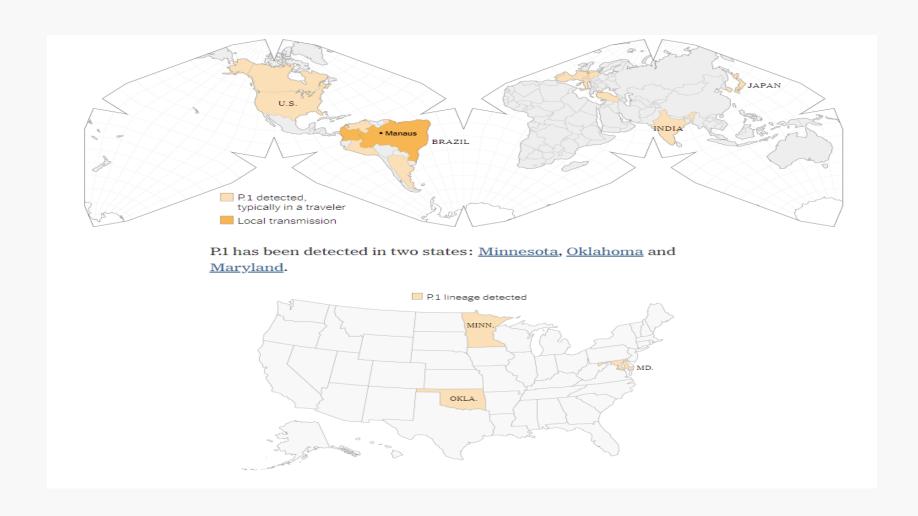
#### **KEY MUTATIONS IN P.1**

Key mutations in the spike protein are similar to those in the B.1.351 lineage, although they arose independently:

- N501Y, which helps the virus latch on more tightly to human cells. This mutation also appears in the B.1.1.7 and B.1.351 lineage
- **K417T**, which is the same site as the K417N mutation in the B.1.351 lineage. It may also help the virus latch on tighter.
- E484K, which may help the virus evade some kinds of antibodies.



#### P.1 Location



## THE END